

# **GAS SPRINGS**

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#### **GUDEN GAS SPRINGS**

#### **ABOUT GAS SPRINGS**

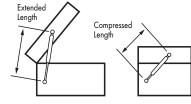
Gas springs are typically used to assist in opening lids, covers, windows, conveyors, and seats - similar to a hatchback opening on a car. If you want to close an object, you will need a close-assist gas spring.

Note: All gas springs contain pressurized nitrogen gas as well as hydraulic fluid that lubricates the seal and provides slam-resistant damping at the end of the stroke. To avoid loss of force, you should store and install gas springs rod-end down.

### CHOOSING THE RIGHT EXTENDED AND COMPRESSED

#### **LENGTH**

To determine the extended length that is right for your application, open your lid as wide as you need and measure the distance



between the two mounting points. For compressed length, close your lid (or lower it to where you need it) and measure the distance between the two mounting points.

#### **CHOOSING THE RIGHT FORCE**

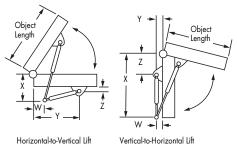
Your gas spring must have enough force to lift your object and hold it open, yet not too much force that you can't push it back to its original position. To determine the right amount of force, you'll need to know the weight of the object you're moving. One way to do this is to use a force or tension gauge.

Estimating Force - If you cannot weigh your object, use the following chart to help determine its weight so you can estimate the force you will need:

Ma	Material Weight per Square Foot (12" x 12")									
	Steel Aluminum Plastic									
1/16" Thick	2.65 lbs	0.83 lbs	0.17 lbs							
1/8" Thick	5.21 lbs	1.71 lbs	0.58 lbs							
1/4" Thick	10.46 lbs	3.61 lbs	1.10 lbs							

#### A GUIDE TO CHOOSING THE CORRECT GAS SPRINGS

The examples below illustrate how the length, weight, and opening direction of your object as well as the mounting position of the springs can affect which gas springs are right for your application. Find an example that is similar to your application and use it as a guide to select your springs. The specifications are based on using two gas springs, a 90° opening, and the center of gravity at the middle of the object.



Object	Object	Recomended	Recomended Gas Spring				nting Po	sition
Length	Weight	Force Rating	Extend. Length	Comp. Length	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)
Horizontal	-to-Vertical	Lift						
12"	20 lbs.	40 lbs.	10.71"	6.77"	1.00"	1.00"	11.19"	0.89"
12"	40 lbs.	40 lbs.	10.71"	6.77"	1.00"	1.50"	10.69"	0.89"
18"	60 lbs.	70 lbs.	13.74"	8.27"	1.00"	2.50"	12.72"	0.89"
18"	100 lbs.	100 lbs.	13.74"	8.27"	1.25"	3.00"	12.22"	0.89"
30"	40 lbs.	50 lbs.	18.22"	10.35"	2.00"	3.50″	<sup> </sup> 16.18″	0.89"
Vertical-to-	Horizontal	Lift						
12"	20 lbs.	40 lbs.	10.71"	6.77"	2.50"	12.22"	0.89"	2.00"
12"	40 lbs.	50 lbs.	10.71"	6.77"	2.50"	11.77"	0.89"	3.00"
18"	60 lbs.	100 lbs.	13.74"	8.27"	2.50"	15.09"	0.89"	3.00"
18"	100 lbs.	130 lbs.	13.74"	8.27"	2.50"	14.66"	0.89"	4.00"
30"	40 lbs.	70 lbs.	18.22"	10.35"	1.50"	19.32"	0.89"	5.50"

#### **CUSTOM GAS SPRINGS**

We can custom make almost any size or pressure gas spring to suit your application. Damping or double damping can also be incorporated into the gas spring. In addition to our stock end connectors, there is a wide variety of end connectors available on custom order.

#### **CUSTOM ORDER GAS SPRING P1 PRESSURE RANGES**

Series	Min.	Max.
GGS2X / GGN2X	10	150
GGS3X / GGN3X	75	250
GGS4X / GGN4X*	15	100

Note: Custom forces (and sizes) may be specified for the GGN or GGS 20, 30 & 40 series by using these P1 pressure ranges.





<sup>\*</sup> GGN pressure range is 10 - 90 lbs



## 800-3-HINGES • FAX 631-737-2933 • GUDEN.COM

#### **GGN BLACK NITRATE ROD GAS SPRINGS**

• Superior Corrosion Resistance • Attractive "All Black" Appearance • Lower Cost • 2-Year Warranty



#### **STOCK PART NUMBERS AND SIZES**

Rod Dia. (in.) .315 Tube Dia. (in.) .748

Stock Part No.	Extended Size (in.)	Compressed Size (in.)	Stroke Size (in.)	Standard End Fittings	P1 Force (lbs) Standard Stock Sizes			
GGN20	9.6	6.35	3.25	K	20			
GGN21	11.9	8.4	3.5	I	20, 30, 60, 80, 90, 120			
GGN21	11.9	8.4	3.5	K	20, 30, 40, 60, 90, 120			
GGN22	15.25	10.25	5	I	20, 30, 60, 85, 90, 110, 120			
GGN22	15.25	10.25	5	K	20, 30, 40, 45, 60, 90, 120			
GGN26	15.27	9.77	5.5	K	20, 30, 60, 90, 120, 150			
GGN23	1 <i>7</i>	11	6	1	20, 30, 60, 90, 120			
GGN23	17	11	6	K	20, 30, 40, 45, 60, 90, 120			
GGN24	19.63	12.63	7	I	20, 30, 60, 90, 120			
GGN24	19.63	12.63	7	K	20, 30, 45, 60, 90, 120			
GGN203	23.03	14.53	8.5	K	20, 30, 90, 150			

#### Rod Dia. (in.) .394 Tube Dia. (in.) .866

Stock Part No.	Extended Size (in.)	Compressed Size (in.)	Stroke Size (in.)	Standard End Fittings	P1 Force (lbs) Standard Stock Sizes
GGN31	27.8	17.8	10	С	200
GGN31	27.8	17.8	10	I	100, 150, 200, 250
GGN31	27.8	17.8	10	J	140, 200
GGN31	27.8	17.8	10	K	100, 120, 150
GGN35	26.32	15.85	10.5	К	<i>75,</i> 120
GGN36	28	16.5	11.5	I	110, 230
GGN38	35.30	20.30	15	С	200
GGN38	35.30	20.30	15	J	150, 200, 250

#### Rod Dia. (in.) .25 Tube Dia. (in.) .591

. ,	*	,			
Stock Part No.	Extended Size (in.)	Compressed Size (in.)	Stroke Size (in.)	Standard End Fittings	P1 Force (lbs) Standard Stock Sizes
GGN40	7.5	5.5	2	I	20, 40, 60, 80, 100
GGN40	7.5	5.5	2	К	20, 30, 40, 60, 80, 100
GGN43	9.60	6.45	3.15	К	20, 30, 40, 50, 60, 80, 90, 100
GGN44	12	8.5	3.5	К	20, 40, 60, 70, 80, 100
GGN45	14.50	9.5	5	К	20, 30, 40, 60, 80, 90, 100
GGN47	1 <i>7</i> .18	11	6.18	I	60
GGN47	1 <i>7</i> .18	11	6.18	K	20, 30, 40, 60, 80, 100
GGN48	19.68	11.68	8	К	20, 30, 40, 50, 60, 70, 80, 90, 100
GGN49	20.00	11.88	8.12	К	40, 60

#### Notes:

- 1. Complete part number consists of stock part number plus the P1 force in lbs. plus the end fitting suffix, i.e., GGN21-060-K.
- 2. The P1 forces and end fittings listed are the standard sizes we
- normally stock.

  3. See page 50 for ordering information on end fittings, ball studs, brackets and clips used for mounting.
  4. End threads are 5/16-18 unc.
- 5. J fitting is available on GGN30
- series springs only. 6. C fitting is available on all series.









#### **GGS CHROME-PLATED ROD GAS SPRINGS**

• Superior Lubrication for Potentially Longer Life • 2-Year Warranty



#### **STOCK PART NUMBERS AND SIZES**

Rod Dia. (in.) .315 Tube Dia. (in.) .748

Stock Part No.	Extended Size (in.)	Compressed Size (in.)	Stroke Size (in.)	Standard End Fittings	P1 Force (lbs) Standard Stock Sizes			
GGS20	9.6	6.35	3.25	K	20			
GGS21	11.9	8.4	3.5	1	20, 30, 60, 80, 90, 120			
GGS21	11.9	8.4	3.5	K	20, 30, 40, 60, 90, 120			
GGS22	15.25	10.25	5	I	20, 30, 60, 85, 90, 110, 120			
GGS22	15.25	10.25	5	K	20, 30, 40, 45, 60, 90, 120			
GGS26	15.27	9.77	5.5	K	20, 30, 60, 90, 120, 150			
GGS23	1 <i>7</i>	11	6	I	20, 30, 60, 90, 120			
GGS23	17	11	6	K	20, 30, 40, 45, 60, 90, 120			
GGS24	19.63	12.63	7	1	20, 30, 60, 90, 120			
GGS24	19.63	12.63	7	K	20, 30, 45, 60, 90, 120			
GG\$203	23.03	14.53	8.5	K	20, 30, 90, 150			

#### Rod Dia. (in.) .394 Tube Dia. (in.) .866

	•	•			
Stock Part No.	Extended Size (in.)	Compressed Size (in.)	Stroke Size (in.)	Standard End Fittings	P1 Force (lbs) Standard Stock Sizes
GGS31	27.8	1 <i>7</i> .8	10	С	200
GGS31	27.8	1 <i>7</i> .8	10	I	100, 150, 200, 250
GGS31	27.8	1 <i>7</i> .8	10	J	140, 200
GGS31	27.8	1 <i>7</i> .8	10	K	100, 120, 150
GGS35	26.32	15.85	10.5	K	<i>7</i> 5, 120
GG\$36	28	16.5	11.5	I	110, 230
GG\$38	35.30	20.30	15	С	200
GG\$38	35.30	20.30	15	J	150, 200, 250

#### Rod Dia. (in.) .25 Tube Dia. (in.) .591

		•			
Stock	Extended	Compressed	Stroke	Standard	P1 Force (lbs)
Part No.	Size (in.)	Size (in.)	Size (in.)	End Fittings	Standard Stock Sizes
GGS40	7.5	5.5	2	I	20, 40, 60, 80, 100
GGS40	7.5	5.5	2	K	20, 30, 40, 60, 80, 100
GG\$43	9.60	6.45	3.15	К	20, 30, 40, 50, 60, 80, 90, 100
GGS44	12	8.5	3.5	K	20, 40, 60, 70, 80, 100
GG\$45	14.50	9.5	5	K	20, 30, 40, 60, 80, 90, 100
GGS47	1 <i>7</i> .18	11	6.18	I	60
GGS47	1 <i>7</i> .18	11	6.18	К	20, 30, 40, 60, 80, 100
GG\$48	19.68	11.68	8	К	20, 30, 40, 50, 60, 70, 80, 90, 100
GGS49	20.00	11.88	8.12	K	40, 60

#### Notes:

- 1. Complete part number consists of stock part number plus the P1 force in lbs. plus the end fitting suffix, i.e., GGS21-060-K.

  2. The P1 forces and end fittings
- listed are the standard sizes we
- isstea are the standard sizes we normally stock.

  3. See page 50 for ordering information on end fittings, ball studs, brackets and clips used for mounting.

  4. End threads are 5/16-18 unc.
- 5. J fitting is available on GGS30 series springs only.

  6. C fitting is available on all series.







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#### **STS-316L STAINLESS STEEL GAS SPRINGS**

The STS-316L is manufactured of 316L stainless steel, which offers increased corrosion resistance for industrial, marine and sterile environments. Our stainless steel gas springs have a polished tube, and the rods are hard-chrome-plated to give additional hardness and corrosion resistance.



#### **STOCK PART NUMBERS AND SIZES**

#### Rod Dia. (in.) .315 Tube Dia. (in.) .748

Stock Part No.	Extended Size (in.)	Compressed Size (in.)	Stroke Size (in.)	Standard End Fittings	P1 Force (lbs) Standard Stock Sizes
STS21	11.9	8.4	3.5	K	20, 30, 60, 90, 120, 150
STS22	15.25	10.25	5	K	20, 30, 60, 90, 120, 150
STS26	15.27	9.77	5.5	K	90, 120, 150
STS23	17	11	6	K	20, 30, 60, 90, 120, 150
STS208	18.5	11.25	7.25	K	120, 150
STS24	19.63	12.63	7	K	20, 30, 60, 90, 120, 150
STS201	20	12	8	K	90, 120, 150

#### Rod Dia. (in.) .394 Tube Dia. (in.) .866

Stock	Extended	Compressed	Stroke	Standard	P1 Force (lbs)
Part No.	Size (in.)	Size (in.)	Size (in.)	End Fittings	Standard Stock Sizes
STS31	27.8	17.8	10	K	100, 120, 150, 200
STS35	26.32	15.85	10.5	K	75,120,150,200
STS36	28	16.5	11.5	J	100, 120, 150, 175, 200, 250
STS38	35.30	20.30	15	С	120, 150, 200, 250
STS38	35.50	20.50	15	J	120, 150, 200, 250

#### Rod Dia. (in.) .24 Tube Dia. (in.) .591

Stock Part No.	Extended Size (in.)	Compressed Size (in.)	Stroke Size (in.)	Standard End Fittings	P1 Force (lbs) Standard Stock Sizes
STS40	7.5	5.5	2	K	10, 20, 30, 60, 80, 100
STS43	9.6	6.45	3.15	K	20, 30, 60, 80, 100
STS42	10	7	3	K	20, 30, 40, 60, 90
STS44	12	8.5	3.5	K	20, 40, 60, 80, 100
STS45	14.5	9.5	5	K	20, 40, 60, 80, 100
STS46	15	9.5	5.5	K	20, 30, 40, 60, 80, 90
STS402	1 <i>7</i>	10.25	6.75	K	20, 30, 40, 50, 60, 75, 90
STS404	18.50	11.25	7.25	K	20, 30, 45, 60, 75 ,90
STS48	19.68	11.68	8	К	20, 40, 60, 80, 100
STS49	20	12	8	K	20, 30, 40, 50, 60, 80, 90

- 1. Complete part number consists of stock part number plus the P1 force in lbs. plus the end fitting suffix, i.e., STS21-060-K.

  2. The P1 forces and end fittings listed are the standard sizes we normally stock.
- 3. See page 50 for ordering information on end fittings, ball studs, brackets and clips used for mounting.







#### **ECL-SAFELOCK GAS SPRINGS**





ECL-SafeLock Gas Springs eliminate the need for separate rods in critical lift-assist applications and protect the operator from potential injury in the unlikely event of gas spring failure through overload or misuse. When the ECL-SafeLock is fully extended, a spring-loaded locking shroud springs into place, preventing the gas spring from compressing. Applying thumb pressure to the locking shroud allows the gas spring to compress in a controlled manner.

#### **STOCK PART NUMBERS AND SIZES**

Rod Dia. (in.) .236 Tube Dia. (in.) .591

Stock	Extended	Compressed	Stroke	Standard	P1 Force (lbs)			
Part No.	Size (in.)	Size (in.)	Size (in.)	End Fittings	Standard Stock Sizes			
ECL40	7.5	5.5	2	K	20, 30, 40, 60, 80, 100			
ECL42	10	7	3	K	20, 30, 40, 60, 80, 100			
ECL46	15	9.5	5.5	K	20, 30, 40, 60, 90			
ECL402	17	10.25	6.75	K	20, 30, 40, 50, 60, 75, 90			
ECL404	18.50	11.25	7.25	K	20, 30, 45, 60, 75, 90			
ECL49	20	12	8	K	20, 30, 40, 50, 60, 70, 80, 90			

Rod Dia. (in.) .315 Tube Dia. (in.) .715

Stock Part No.	Extended Size (in.)	Compressed Size (in.)	Stroke Size (in.)	Standard End Fittings	P1 Force (lbs) Standard Stock Sizes			
ECL21	11.9	8.4	3.5	K	90, 120, 150			
ECL26	15.27	9.77	5.5	K	90, 120, 150			
ECL23	17	11	6	K	60, 90, 120, 150			
ECL208	18.5	11.25	7.25	K	120, 150			
ECL201	20	12	8	K	90, 120, 150			

Rod Dia. (in.) .39 Tube Dia. (in.) .87

Stock Part No.	Extended Size (in.)	Compressed Size (in.)	Stroke Size (in.)	Standard End Fittings	P1 Force (lbs) Standard Stock Sizes		
ECL31	27.8	1 <i>7</i> .8	10	J	200		
ECL36	28	16.5	11.5	K	100, 120, 150, 175, 200		

#### **SELF-CENTERING DAMPERS**

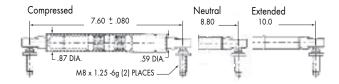




Guden's Self-Centering Dampers are a unique, patented damper that allows controlled movement in extension and compression while providing a controlled rate of return from either direction to a neutral position. The Self-Centering Damper replaces a combination of springs and dampers with a single, compact, cost-effective unit. The damping speed is controlled by the oil passing through an orifice while the return to neutral position is produced by the springs.

#### **TWO STANDARD TYPES**

There are two types of Self-Centering Dampers offered, the SCD09 and SCD12, providing centering forces of 9 lbs. and 12 lbs., respectively. Each type can be ordered with light or heavy damping. Both dampers extend or compress 1.20" from a neutral length of 8.80" between mounting centers.

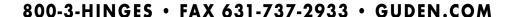


#### STOCK PART NUMBERS AND SIZES

Stock	Centering	Body	Damping	Damping
Part Number	Force	Diameter	Rate	Direction
SCD09-L SCD09-H	9 lbs. 9 lbs.	.866 .866	Light Heavy	Extension & Compression Extension & Compression
SCD12-L SCD12-H	12 lbs. 12 lbs.	.866 .866	Light Heavy	Extension & Compression Extension & Compression









#### **DAMPERS**





Gas springs apply a controlled force, and dampers control an external force. One or the other will satisfy any lid or door control situation.

Dampers are used primarily where a heavy load or door must be lowered or swung in a controlled motion at a constant speed. For example, dampers prevent a door from slamming shut or swinging wildly open.

#### **TWO STANDARD TYPES**

Two types of standard dampers are available, depending on the physical position in which they are to be used:

- Compression dampers provide controlled speed in the compressive direction.
- Extension dampers provide controlled speed in the extensive direction.

#### **HOW DAMPERS WORK**

Guden dampers are similar in appearance and construction to our Guden Gas Springs, except:

- (1) The tube is filled with hydraulic oil instead of non-hazardous nitrogen.
- (2) Dampers are force-absorbing instead of force-supplying. The oil inside the damper must pass through an orifice plate, thus controlling speed.

#### **DAMPERS INSTALLATION/OPERATING TIPS**

Compression dampers operate best in the shaft-up position so that the internal piston remains in the oil. The lid or door should be closed before full compression is reached.

Extension dampers work best in the shaft down-position. An extension damper is an excellent end-of-motion stop with appropriate end fittings: metal for heavier loads, plastic for lighter loads.

#### **SELECTING THE RIGHT DAMPER**

As with Guden Gas Springs, size of load, weight of load, direction of motion and location of mounting points determine the correct size. Guden dampers are available in rod/tube diameter sizes .24" x .59" and .32" x .87", with stroke lengths from 2" to 7", extended lengths from 7.89" to 19.65", and maximum load capacities from 50 lbs. to 100 lbs.

#### **CUSTOM DAMPERS**

We can custom-make almost any size damper to suit your application. Dampers are available on special order with custom damping rates, and also double damped in both compression and extension.

#### STOCK PART NUMBERS AND SIZES (See page 50 for end fittings)

Stock Part Number Ex		Extended		Rod	Tube	Minimum	Maximum	Orifice Plate Damping Identification				
Compression	Extension	Length <sup>†</sup> (Inches)	Stroke (Inches)	Dia. (Inches)	Dia. (Inches)	Load (lbs.)	Load (lbs.)	Heavy Damping	Med. Heavy Damping	Medium Damping	Med.Light Damping	Light Damping
GDC50	GDE50	7.89	2	.24	.59	3	50	С	J	D	Ν	E
GDC51	GDE51	10.02	3	.24	.59	3	50	С	J	D	N	Е
GDC52	GDE52	12.50	4	.24	.59	3	50	С	J	D	N	E
GDC53	GDE53	15.02	5	.24	.59	3	50	С	J	D	N	E
GDC60	GDE60	12.24	4	.315	.87	20	100	J	D	E	F	S
GDC61	GDE61	14.49	5	.315	.87	20	100	J	D	E	F	S
GDC62	GDE62	1 <i>7</i> .01	6	.315	.87	20	100	J	D	E	F	S
GDC63	GDE63	19.65	7	.315	.87	20	100	J	D	E	F	S

Note: The complete part number consists of the Stock Part Number (above) plus the Orifice Plate Damping Identification (above) and the end fitting you require (see page 50), i.e., GDC50-D-K. The 1\*, K and Fat Blade end fittings are stock.

<sup>\*</sup> Extended length is .24" longer with the "I" end fitting.

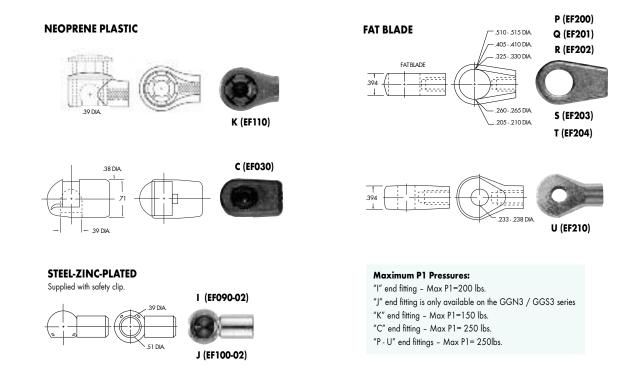






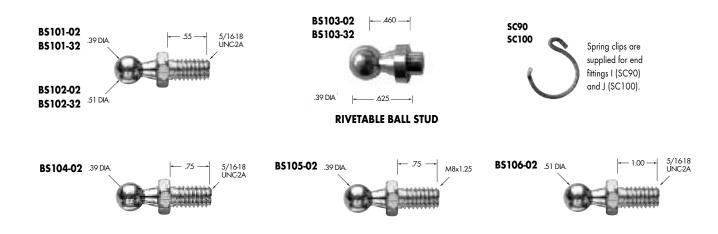
#### **END FITTINGS FOR GAS SPRINGS AND DAMPERS**

To complete the part number, specify the stock part number, P1 Pressure and then the end connector suffix, i.e., GGS21-060-K. Details on end connector applications and materials are available from Guden. All end fittings threaded for M6-1.0-6H thread except the "J" end fitting which is threaded for M8-125-6H. Units are in inches.



#### **BALL STUDS & CLIPS FOR GAS SPRINGS AND DAMPERS**

Specify part numbers for the brackets or ball studs required, including the material/finish suffix, as follows: -02 for steel with commercial zinc finish, or -32 for stainless steel.









#### **BRACKETS** for Gas Springs of 90 lbs Pressure or Less

Note: Supplied with a clear zinc finish.

"R" in part number indicates ball is opposite of what is shown. "O2B" finish indicates black powdercoat finish. Please see individual drawings for designation. All brackets have a .39 diameter ball.



BR201-02(shown) BR201-02B BR201-32 BR201R-02



BR204-02 (shown) BR204-02B BR204-32 BR204R-02B BR204R-02



BR202-02 (shown) BR202-02B BR202-32



BR205-02 (shown) BR205-02B BR205R-02 BR205-32 BR205R-02B

**BRACKETS** for All

Pressures

Note: Supplied with a yellow zinc finish.



BR206-02



BR210-02\*



BR213-02 BR213-26





Please go to **www.guden.com** for individual drawings with sizes and hole placements.







